**Chapter 18 Reading Guide P. 618-637**

1. Who were the Hausa? Where were they located? When did they arrive? Who did they rival?
2. Where were the Fulani from? What were their original roles?
3. What is the culture of the north? What Islamic title are they referred to by?
4. What two kingdoms dominated the southwest? How did their political system influence Nigeria?
5. Describe the Igbo political system.
6. Why did the British arrive in West Africa? Describe what they were interested in, and where they focused their domination.
7. How did the Conference of Berlin influence European policy towards Africa?
8. When was Nigeria first colonized? How did they react to colonial rule?
9. How did British rule conflict with tradition in Nigeria?
10. When did a modern Constitution develop in Nigeria? How did the constitution and their governmental system evolve through 1959?
11. When did Nigeria become independent? Describe the state of Nigeria post-independence.
12. Describe how colonization affected the economy of Nigeria both historically and currently.
13. Why are Nigerian disease rates high? Describe all contributing factors to the health crisis in Nigeria.
14. Describe Nigeria's population.
15. How has a population shift affected Nigeria?
16. Why is Nigeria a rentier state?
17. How has oil impacted Nigeria?
18. How has the geographical distribution of resources effect Nigeria?
19. What role did Nigeria play during the cold war?
20. How did Nigeria thrive or fall apart during the 70's to present.
21. How does ethnic identity divide Nigeria?
22. Describe the Hausa-Fulani as they exist today.
23. How have the Igbo(Ibo) impacted Nigeria?
24. Why have the Yoruba had issues integrating into Nigerian society?
25. How have religious tensions enflamed Nigeria since its independence?
26. How has nationalism both unified and divided Nigeria?
27. Why has political activism thrived in Nigeria, even during periods of Military rule?
28. What role do women have in politics?
29. What is the purpose of the EFCC?
30. Describe the role each of the following plays in the political socialization process: Family, School, Media, the State:
31. Describe the process of political recruitment during times of both Military and Democratic rule.